



AMT FUTURES LIMITED

RETAIL CLIENT AGREEMENT – EXECUTION ONLY

AMT FUTURES Limited's registered office:

55 Bishopsgate, London EC2N 3AH,

Registered in England No. 696733

AMT Futures Limited ('AMTF') is a wholly owned subsidiary of Amalgamated Metal Corporation PLC. AMTF is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ('FCA'), a financial regulator responsible for regulating deposit taking, insurance and investment business. This document reflects the requirements of the FCA Rules as they apply to AMTF.

This client agreement, together with any Schedule(s), and accompanying documents (including the Terms of Business letter, the Account Opening Form, the Custody Module, and the Product Information Schedule, as amended from time to time) (this "Agreement") sets out the terms of the contract between you and us. It is, therefore, very much in your interests to read it carefully. Please let us know as soon as possible if there is anything which you do not understand. This Agreement is modelled on an industry standard document produced by FIA (formerly the Futures and Options Association). We are members of this Trade Association.

This client agreement and all non-contractual obligations and other matters arising from it or in connection with it shall be governed by and construed in accordance with English law.

MODULE A – INTRODUCTION

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

- 1.1 **Information about us:** We, AMT Futures Limited, are authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA"). Our registered office and principal place of business is 55 Bishopsgate, London EC2N 3AH, United Kingdom. The FCA's registered office is 12 Endeavour Square, London, E20 1JN, United Kingdom.
- 1.2 **Communication with us:** You may communicate with us in writing (including fax), by email or other electronic means, or orally (including by telephone). The language of communication shall be English, and you will receive documents and other information from us in English. Our website at www.amtfutures.co.uk contains further details about us and our services, and other information relevant to this Agreement.
- 1.3 **Capacity:** We act as principal and not as agent on your behalf. We shall treat you as a retail client for the purposes of the FCA Rules. You have the right to request a different client categorisation. If you request categorisation as a professional client and we agree to such categorisation, we would no longer be required by regulatory rules to provide certain protections granted to retail clients. However, notwithstanding the absence of applicable regulatory rules, we would endeavour to provide a service which is overall effective and commercially reasonable. The regulatory protections concerned include formal requirements in the following areas: (a) not to provide certain incentives; and (b) the requirement that we provide to you and you receive from us certain information about financial instruments and in connection with our services. You act as principal and not as agent (or trustee) on behalf of someone else.
- 1.4 **Commencement:** This Agreement supersedes any previous agreement between you and us on the same subject matter. This Agreement shall apply to all Transactions contemplated under this Agreement.
- 1.5 **Subject to Applicable Regulations:** This Agreement and all Transactions are subject to Applicable Regulations so that: (i) if there is any conflict between this Agreement and any Applicable Regulations, the latter will prevail; (ii) nothing in this Agreement shall exclude or restrict any obligation which we have to you under Applicable Regulations; (iii) we may take or omit to take any action we consider necessary to ensure compliance with any Applicable Regulations; (iv) all Applicable Regulations and whatever we do or fail to do in order to comply with them will be binding on you; and (v) such actions that we take or fail to take for the purpose of compliance with any Applicable Regulations shall not render us or any of our directors, officers, employees or agents liable.
- 1.6 **Market action:** If a Market (or intermediate broker or agent, acting at the direction of, or as a result of action taken by, a Market) or regulatory body takes any action which affects a Transaction, or becomes insolvent or is suspended from operating, then we may take any action which we, in our reasonable discretion, consider desirable to correspond with such action or event or to mitigate any loss incurred as a result of such action or event. Any such action shall be binding on you. If a Market or regulatory body makes an enquiry in respect of any of your Transactions, you agree to

co-operate with us and to promptly supply information requested in connection with the enquiry and you agree to share any such information with our group companies and/or with regulatory bodies.

- 1.7 **Scope of this Agreement:** This Agreement sets out the basis on which we will provide services to you. This Agreement governs each Transaction entered into or outstanding between us on or after the execution of this Agreement.
- 1.8 **Charges:** You shall pay our charges as agreed with you from time to time, any taxes imposed by any competent authority on any account opened or Transaction effected by or cleared for you; any fees or other charges imposed by a Market or any clearing organisation and/or any intermediate clearing broker; interest on any amount due to us at the rates then charged by us (and which are available on request); any fines imposed by any competent authority where attributable to your conduct; and any other value added or other applicable taxes of any of the foregoing, including any withholding tax. A copy of our charges will be included in our Terms of Business Letter. Any alteration to charges will be notified to you before the time of the change. We reserve the right to charge an account maintenance fee in relation to inactive accounts in respect of which we have not received any instructions from you or on your behalf for at least 1 year. Such fee will be notified to you at your last known address and may be deducted from any money held by us on your behalf. In the event that insufficient funds are available, you agree that we may in such manner and at such time or times as we in our sole discretion see fit, liquidate any custody assets, as we in our sole discretion may select, that we hold for you in order to deduct the amount of the maintenance fee from the proceeds.
- 1.9 **Additional costs:** You should be aware of the possibility that other taxes or costs may exist that are not paid through or imposed by us.
- 1.10 **Payments:** All payments to us under this Agreement shall be made in same day funds in such currency as we may from time to time specify to the bank account designated by us for such purposes. All such payments shall be made by you without any deduction or withholding.
- 1.11 **Base Currency:** For the purposes of any calculation hereunder, we may convert amounts denominated in any currency into such other currency as we may from time to time specify, at such rate prevailing at the time of the calculation as we shall reasonably select.
- 1.12 **Remuneration and sharing of charges:** We may receive remuneration from, or share charges with, an Associate or other third party in connection with Transactions carried out on your behalf. Details of such remuneration or sharing arrangements are available on request.
- 1.13 **Description of Service:** A description of the main characteristics of the service we will provide is included in our Terms of Business Letter.
- 1.14 **Language:** This Agreement is supplied to you in English and we will continue to communicate with you in English for the duration of this Agreement.

- 1.15 **Conflicts:** In the event of any conflict between the terms of this Agreement and our website this Agreement will prevail. In the event of any conflict between the terms of this Agreement and the terms of other documentation that has been signed between you and us, the terms of this Agreement shall prevail.

2. **RIGHT TO CANCEL**

- 2.1 **Right to Cancel:** You should note that you are not entitled to cancel this Agreement (but you can terminate it as set out in the Termination clause).

MODULE B – ADVICE

3. **NO ADVICE**

- 3.1 **Execution only:** We deal on an execution-only basis and do not advise on the merits of particular Transactions, or their taxation consequences.

- 3.2 **Own judgement and suitability:** In asking us to enter into any Transaction, you represent that you have been solely responsible for making your own independent appraisal and investigations into the risks of the Transaction. You represent that you have sufficient knowledge, market sophistication, professional advice and experience to make your own evaluation of the merits and risks of any Transaction. We give you no warranty as to the suitability of the products traded under this Agreement and assume no fiduciary duty in our relations with you.

- 3.3 **Incidental information and investment research:** Where we do provide trading recommendations, market commentary or other information:

- (a) this is incidental to your dealing relationship with us. It is provided solely to enable you to make your own investment decisions and does not amount to advice;
- (b) if the document contains a restriction on the person or category of persons for whom that document is intended or to whom it is distributed, you agree that you will not pass it on to any such person or category of persons;
- (c) we give no representation, warranty or guarantee as to the accuracy or completeness of such information or as to the tax consequences of any Transaction;
- (d) where information is in the form of a document containing a restriction on the person or category of persons for whom that document is intended or to whom it is distributed, you agree that you will not pass it on contrary to that restriction;
- (e) you accept that prior to despatch, we may have acted upon it ourselves or made use of the information on which it is based. We do not make representations as to the time of receipt by you and cannot guarantee that you

will receive such information at the same time as other clients. Any published research reports or recommendations may appear in one or more screen information service.

Please refer to our Conflicts of Interest Policy for further information on how we manage conflicts which would affect the impartiality of investment research we provide to you.

- 3.4 ***Information from you:*** We are obliged under Applicable Regulations to obtain information about your knowledge and experience in the investment field so that we can assess whether the service or product envisaged is appropriate for you. If you elect not to provide such information to us, or if you provide insufficient information, we will not be able to determine whether the service or product envisaged is appropriate for you. We shall assume that information about your knowledge and experience as set out in the Account Opening Form and in any further document provided from you to us is accurate and we will have no responsibility to you if such information changes or becomes inaccurate unless you have informed us of such changes.

MODULE C – OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH YOU

4. YOUR INFORMATION

- 4.1 ***Confidentiality and data protection:*** We will treat all information we hold about you as private and confidential, even when you are no longer a client. You agree, however, that we and other companies in our group may:
- (a) use your information to administer and operate your account and monitor and analyse its conduct, provide services to you, assess any credit limit or other credit decision (and the interest rate, fees and other charges to be applied to your account) and enable us to carry out statistical and other analysis;
 - (b) disclose your information to other companies in our group; those who provide services to us or act as our agents; anyone to whom we transfer or propose to transfer any of our rights or duties under this Agreement; credit reference agencies or other organisations that help us and others make credit decisions and reduce the incidence of fraud or in the course of carrying out identity, fraud prevention or credit control checks; where we are required to do so by Applicable Regulations, where there is a public duty to disclose or where our interests require disclosure; at your request; or with your consent (and in the case of a joint account, we may disclose to any of you information obtained by us from any of you in relation to the account);
 - (c) use your information, unless you have told us that you do not wish us to do so, to inform you (by post, telephone, email or other medium, using the contact details you have given us) about products and services offered by us, other companies in our group or selected third parties which we believe may be of interest to you.

- 4.2 ***Your rights:*** You have rights of access to and recertification or erasure of your personal data and to restrict or object to its processing, to tell us that you do not wish to receive marketing information and (in some circumstances) to require certain of your information to be transferred to you or a third party, under data protection law, which you can exercise by writing to us at compliance@amtfutures.co.uk. You can lodge complaints about our processing of your personal data with the office of the Information Commissioner (www.ico.org.uk).
- 4.3 ***Other data protection information:*** Please note the following additional points:
- (a) Our use, disclosure and other processing of your information, as described in this clause, is permitted by applicable data protection law because it is (i) necessary for the purposes of our legitimate interests in pursuing the purposes set out in clause 4.1(a) (Confidentiality and data protection) above (which are not overridden by prejudice to your privacy); and/or, in some cases, (ii), necessary so that we can comply with Applicable Regulations. The only exceptions are the processing described in clause 4.1(c) (Confidentiality and data protection) above (for marketing purposes), where we rely on your consent, and the disclosures which we say in clause 4.1(b) (Confidentiality and data protection) will only be made with your consent.
 - (b) The disclosures of your personal information referred to in clause 4.1(b) above may involve transfer of your information to any country, including countries outside the European Economic Area. In those cases, except where the relevant country has been determined to ensure an adequate level of data protection by the European Commission or we need to make the transfer in order to perform our contract with you, we will ensure that the transferred information is protected by a data transfer agreement in the appropriate standard form approved for this purpose by the European Commission (further details of these transfers and copies of these agreements are available from us on request).
 - (c) We will retain your personal information for a minimum of seven years from the date of termination of this Agreement.

MODULE D – ORDER PLACEMENT

5. INSTRUCTIONS AND BASIS OF DEALING

- 5.1 ***Placing of instructions:*** You may give us instructions in writing (including fax), by email or other electronic means or orally (including by telephone), unless we tell you that instructions can only be given in a particular way. If you give instructions by telephone, your conversation will be recorded. If any instructions are received by us by telephone, computer or other medium we may ask you to confirm such instructions in writing. We shall be authorised to follow instructions notwithstanding your failure to confirm them in writing. Instructions for the simultaneous sale and purchase of a financial instrument on behalf of the same beneficial owner may not be given under this Agreement. In this Agreement "instructions" and "orders" have the same meaning.

- 5.2 ***Authority and Authorised Persons:*** You shall provide us with a list of the officers, employees or agents who are authorised, either alone or with others, to act on your behalf in the giving of instructions and performance of any other acts, discretions or duties under this Agreement ("**Authorised Person(s)**") together with specimens of their signatures if written instructions are to be given. We shall be entitled to rely upon the continued authority of an Authorised Person for those purposes until we receive notice from you to the contrary. Any communications purporting to limit your or such Authorised Person's authority (such as, for example, authorised signatories lists) will not be accepted and will not be binding on us.
- 5.3 ***Cancellation/withdrawal of instructions:*** We can only cancel your instructions if we have not acted upon those instructions. Instructions may only be withdrawn or amended by you with our consent.
- 5.4 ***Right not to accept orders:*** We may, but shall not be obliged to, accept instructions to enter into a Transaction. If we decline to enter into a proposed Transaction, we shall not be obliged to give a reason but we shall promptly notify you accordingly.
- 5.5 ***Control of orders prior to execution:*** We have the right (but no obligation) to set limits and/or parameters to control your ability to place orders at our absolute discretion. Such limits and/or parameters may be amended, increased, decreased, removed or added to by us at our absolute discretion and may include (without limitation): (i) controls over maximum order amounts and maximum order sizes; (ii) controls over our total exposure to you; (iii) controls over prices at which orders may be submitted (to include (without limitation) controls over orders which are at a price which differs greatly from the market price at the time the order is submitted to the order book); (iv) controls over the Electronic Services (to include (without limitation) any verification procedures to ensure that any particular order or orders has come from you); or (v) any other limits, parameters or controls which we may be required to implement in accordance with Applicable Regulations.
- 5.6 ***Execution of orders:*** We shall use our reasonable endeavours to execute any order promptly, but in accepting your orders we do not represent or warrant that it will be possible to execute such order or that execution will be possible according to your instructions. If we encounter any material difficulty relevant to the proper carrying out of an order on your behalf we shall notify you promptly. We shall carry out an order on your behalf only when the relevant Market is open for dealings, and we shall deal with any instructions received outside Market hours as soon as possible when that relevant Market is next open for business (in accordance with the rules of that Market). You agree that we may execute an order on your behalf outside a Market. When you give us a specific instruction, our Order Execution Policy will not apply, and we may be unable to take the steps described in such policy to obtain the best possible result in executing your order. You confirm that you have read and agree to our Order Execution Policy. We will notify you of any material changes to our Order Execution Policy, but it is your responsibility to check for any other changes to our Order Execution Policy as published from time to time at www.amtfutures.co.uk. We will consider the continued placement of orders by you to constitute your continued consent to our Order Execution Policy as in effect from time to time.
- 5.7 ***Crossing of orders:*** We may arrange for a Transaction to be executed, either in whole or in part, by selling an investment to you from another client, or a client of an

Associate of ours, or vice-versa. We shall not give you prior notice if we arrange for a Transaction to be executed in this manner.

- 5.8 **Aggregation of orders:** We may combine your order with our own orders and orders of other clients. By combining your orders with those of other clients we must reasonably believe that this is in the overall best interests of our clients. However, aggregation may result in you obtaining a less favourable price in relation to a particular order.
- 5.9 **Confirmations:** Unless (i) we agree to categorise you as an eligible counterparty and subsequently enter into a separate agreement with you regarding the content and timing of confirmations, or (ii) a confirmation has been provided to you by another person we shall send you confirmations at the end of the next trading day for any Transactions that we have executed on your behalf on that trading day, by electronic mail to the email address on record for you. It is your responsibility to inform us of any change to your email address, the non-receipt of a confirmation, or whether any confirmations are incorrect before settlement. Confirmations shall, in the absence of manifest error, be conclusive and binding on you, unless we receive from you objection in writing within two Business Days of despatch to you or we notify you of an error in the confirmation within the same period.
- 5.10 **Performance and settlement:** You may promptly deliver any instructions, money, documents or property deliverable by you under a Transaction in accordance with that Transaction as modified by any instructions given by us for the purpose of enabling us to perform our obligations under the relevant matching Transaction on a Market or with an intermediate broker. We may also, at our discretion, take actions to facilitate the performance of a Transaction where you have been unable to do so (for example, to enable 'buy in' before an applicable deadline).
- 5.11 **Intermediate brokers and other agents:** We may, at our entire discretion, arrange for any Transaction to be effected with or through the agency of an intermediate broker, who may be an Associate of ours, and may not be in the United Kingdom. Neither we nor our respective directors, officers, employees or agents will be liable to you for any act or omission of an intermediate broker or agent. No responsibility will be accepted for intermediate brokers or agents selected by you.
- 5.12 **Transmission of orders:** In relation to Transactions to be effected through an intermediate broker, you acknowledge that the relevant intermediate broker may only deal with the Market when the intermediate broker is open for business and the relevant Market is open for business.
- 5.13 **Position limits and position management controls:** In respect of certain commodity derivative contracts, position limits may be imposed by the FCA or other national competent authorities, and position management controls may be imposed by a Market. In order to ensure that such position limits and position management controls are complied with, we may require you to limit, terminate or reduce the positions which you may have with us at any time and we may in our sole discretion close out any one or more Transactions.
- 5.14 **Trading and position limits:** In relation to the services that we provide to you under this Agreement, we may also set out and communicate to you appropriate trading and

position limits to mitigate and manage our own counterparty, liquidity, operational and other risks. We will monitor your positions against such limits as close to real-time as possible.

- 5.15 **Regulatory Reporting:** Under Applicable Regulations, we may be obliged to make information about certain Transactions public. You agree and acknowledge that any and all proprietary rights in such Transaction information are owned by us and you waive any duty of confidentiality attaching to the information which we reasonably disclose. In addition, where we execute a Transaction with you on an over the counter basis and the Transaction is subject to publication in accordance with Article 21 of the Markets in Financial Instruments Regulation, you agree that the party acting as seller shall make public the information regarding the Transaction in accordance with Applicable Regulations, unless only one of you or us are a systematic internaliser in the given financial instrument and is also acting as the buyer, in which case the buyer will make the relevant Transaction information public in accordance with Applicable Regulations.
- 5.16 **Trading obligation for OTC derivatives:** In certain circumstances (e.g. where the Transaction relates to a derivative that is subject to the trading obligation) we may conclude such Transactions only on a regulated market., multilateral trading facility, organised trading facility or a third-country trading venue assessed as equivalent.

MODULE E – ELECTRONIC TRADING TERMS

6. ELECTRONIC TRADING TERMS

- 6.1 **Scope:** These clauses apply to your use of any Electronic Services.
- 6.2 **Access:** Once you have gone through the security procedures associated with an Electronic Service provided by us, you will get access to such service, unless agreed otherwise or stated on our website. Our Electronic Services will normally be available during Market opening hours. We may change our security procedures at any time and we will tell you of any new procedures that apply to you as soon as possible.
- 6.3 **Direct electronic access:** Where we agree to provide you with direct electronic access to a Market in the European Union, the terms upon which we agree to make that service available will be set out in a separate written agreement between you and us.
- 6.4 **Restrictions on services provided:** There may be restrictions on the number of Transactions that you can enter into on any one day and also in terms of the total value of those Transactions when using an Electronic Service. Please refer to us for details of the limits imposed upon Transactions carried out through our Electronic Services. You acknowledge that some Markets place restrictions on the types of orders that can be directly transmitted to their electronic trading systems and the transmission of such orders to the Market is dependent upon the accurate and timely receipt of prices or quotes from the relevant Market or market data provider. You acknowledge that a Market may cancel such an order when upgrading its systems,

trading screens may drop the record of such an order, and you enter such orders at your own risk.

- 6.5 **Right Of Access:** In respect of any Market to which we allow you to receive information or data using Electronic Services, we may at any time or times, on reasonable notice (which, in certain circumstances, may be immediate) enter (or instruct our or the Market's subcontractors to enter) your (or, in a co-hosting situation, third parties') premises and/or servers and inspect your (or, in a co-hosting situation, third parties') System to ensure that it complies with the requirements notified by us to you from time to time and that you are using Electronic Services in accordance with this Agreement and any requirements of any relevant Market or Applicable Regulations.
- 6.6 **Access requirements:** You will be responsible for providing the System to enable you to use an Electronic Service.
- 6.7 **Virus detection:** You will be responsible for the installation and proper use of any virus detection/scanning program we require from time to time.
- 6.8 **Maintaining standards:** When using an Electronic Service you must:
- (a) ensure that the System is maintained in good order and is suitable for use with such Electronic Service;
 - (b) run such tests and provide such information to us as we shall reasonably consider necessary to establish that the System satisfies the requirements notified by us to you from time to time;
 - (c) carry out virus checks on a regular basis;
 - (d) inform us immediately of any unauthorised access to an Electronic Service or any unauthorised Transaction or instruction which you know of or suspect and, if within your control, cause such unauthorised use to cease; and
 - (e) not at any time leave the terminal from which you have accessed such Electronic Service or let anyone else use the terminal until you have logged off such Electronic Service.
- 6.9 **System defects:** In the event you become aware of a material defect, malfunction or virus in the System or in an Electronic Service, you will immediately notify us of such defect, malfunction or virus and cease all use of such Electronic Service until you have received permission from us to resume use.
- 6.10 **Intellectual Property:** All rights in patents, copyrights, design rights, trade marks and any other intellectual property rights (whether registered or unregistered) relating to the Electronic Services remain vested in us or our licensors. You will not copy, interfere with, tamper with, alter, amend or modify the Electronic Services or any part or parts thereof unless expressly permitted by us in writing, reverse compile or disassemble the Electronic Services, nor purport to do any of the same or permit any of the same to be done, except in so far as such acts are expressly permitted by law. Any copies of the Electronic Services made in accordance with law are subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement. You shall ensure that all the licensors'

trademarks and copyright and restricted rights notices are reproduced on these copies. You shall maintain an up-to-date written record of the number of copies of the Electronic Services made by you. If we so request, you shall as soon as reasonably practical, provide to us a statement of the number and whereabouts of copies of the Electronic Services. In the event that you receive any data, information or software via an Electronic Service other than that which you are entitled to receive pursuant to this Agreement, you will immediately notify us and will not use, in any way whatsoever, such data, information or software.

6.11 ***Liability And Indemnity:*** Without prejudice to any other terms of this Agreement, relating to the limitation of liability and provision of indemnities, the following clauses shall apply to our Electronic Services.

- (a) ***System errors:*** We shall have no liability to you for damage which you may suffer as a result of transmission errors, technical faults, malfunctions, illegal intervention in network equipment, network overloads, malicious blocking of access by third parties, internet malfunctions, interruptions or other deficiencies on the part of internet service providers. You will be responsible for all orders entered on your behalf via the Electronic Services and you will be fully liable to us for the settlement of any Transaction arising from them. You acknowledge that access to Electronic Services may be limited or unavailable due to such system errors, and that we reserve the right upon notice to suspend access to Electronic Services for this reason.
- (b) ***Delays:*** Neither we nor any third party software provider accept any liability in respect of any delays, inaccuracies, errors or omissions in any data provided to you in connection with an Electronic Service. For the avoidance of doubt, Electronic Services may not be provided on a continuous basis and neither we nor any third party provider accept any liability in this respect.
- (c) ***Viruses from an Electronic Service:*** We shall have no liability to you (whether in contract or in tort, including negligence) in the event that any viruses, worms, software bombs or similar items are introduced into the System via an Electronic Service or any software provided by us to you in order to enable you to use the Electronic Service, **provided that** we have taken reasonable steps to prevent any such introduction.
- (d) ***Viruses from your System:*** You will ensure that no computer viruses, worms, software bombs or similar items are introduced into our computer system or network and you will indemnify us on demand for any loss that we suffer arising as a result of any such introduction.
- (e) ***Unauthorised use:*** We shall not be liable for any loss, liability or cost whatsoever arising from any unauthorised use of the Electronic Service. You shall on demand indemnify, protect and hold us harmless from and against all losses, liabilities, judgements, suits, actions, proceedings, claims, damages and costs resulting from or arising out of any act or omission by any person using an Electronic Service by using your designated passwords, whether or not you authorised such use.

- (f) **Markets:** We shall not be liable for any act taken by or on the instruction of a Market, clearing house or regulatory body.
- 6.12 **Suspension or permanent withdrawal with notice:** We may permanently withdraw an Electronic Service, by giving you 10 days written notice.
- 6.13 **Immediate suspension or permanent withdrawal:** We have the right, unilaterally and with immediate effect, to suspend or withdraw permanently your ability to use any Electronic Service, or any part thereof, without notice, where we consider it necessary or advisable to do so, in our discretion and in good faith, for example due to your non-compliance with the Applicable Regulations, breach of any provisions of this Agreement, on the occurrence of an Event of Default, network problems, failure of power supply, for maintenance, or to protect you when there has been a breach of security or for other reasons (including reasons not related to electronic trading and/or use of the Electronic Services). In addition, the use of an Electronic Service may be terminated automatically upon the termination (for whatever reason) of (i) any licence granted to us which relates to the Electronic Service; or (ii) this Agreement. The use of an Electronic Service may be terminated immediately if an Electronic Service is withdrawn by any Market or we are required to withdraw the facility to comply with Applicable Regulations.
- 6.14 **Effects of termination:** In the event of a termination of the use of an Electronic Service for any reason, upon request by us, you shall, at our option, return to us or destroy all hardware, software and documentation we have provided you in connection with such Electronic Service and any copies thereof.

MODULE F – CLIENT MONEY

7. CLIENT MONEY

- 7.1 **Client money:** We treat money received from you or held by us on your behalf in accordance with the Client Money Rules.
- 7.2 **Deposit with approved bank and passing money to other third parties:** Subject to the following provisions, we will deposit money received from you with a central bank, a credit institution incorporated in an EEA state, or a bank authorised in a non-EEA state. We may also allow another third party (for example, a market, intermediate broker, OTC counterparty or clearing house) to hold client money in order to effect one or more Transactions through or with that person or to satisfy your obligation to provide collateral in respect of a Transaction. We have no responsibility or liability for any insolvency, acts or omissions of any bank, credit institution or other third party to whom we pass money received from you. The third party to whom we pass money may hold it in an omnibus account. You agree and acknowledge that where we transfer money held for you out of the relevant client money account to a third party on your instructions, this will involve a transfer of full ownership of the money to that third party, in which case you will no longer have a proprietary claim to such money and the transferee may deal with it in its own right. In the event of the insolvency or any other analogous proceedings in relation to a third party, with whom we hold client money for you we will have an unsecured claim against the third party on behalf of you and our other clients, and you will be exposed to the risk that the money received by us from the third party is insufficient to satisfy

the claims of you and all other clients with claims in respect of the relevant account with that third party.

7.3 **Placing money in a qualifying money market fund:** We hereby inform you that if we place money received from you in a qualifying money market fund, such money will not be held in accordance with the requirements of the Client Money Rules for holding client money, and the units or shares in the qualifying money market fund will be held for you as custody assets in accordance with the Custody Rules. By signing this Agreement you give your explicit consent to the placement of your money in a qualifying money market fund.

7.4 **DVP exemption:** You agree that money will not be treated as client money in respect of any delivery versus payment transactions that we settle through a Commercial Settlement System (in our capacity as a direct member or participant of such Commercial Settlement System or where we are sponsored by such a direct member or participant), if:

(a) in respect of a purchase, we intend the money from you to be due to us within one business day following the fulfilment of our delivery obligation to you; or

(b) in respect of a sale, we intend the money in question to be due to you within one business day following the fulfilment of your delivery obligation to us,

(the “**DVP exemption**”), provided that we will stop using the DVP exemption in respect of any particular transaction if the relevant payment or delivery by us to you has not occurred by the close of business on the third business day following the date on which we make use of the DVP exemption in respect of that transaction.

7.5 **Interest:** We shall not pay you interest, nor account to you for profits earned, on client money *other than as expressly confirmed by us to you in writing* .

7.6 **Overseas banks, intermediate broker, settlement agent or OTC counterparty:** We may hold client money on your behalf outside the EEA. The legal and regulatory regime applying to any such bank or person will be different from that of the United Kingdom and in the event of the insolvency or any other analogous proceedings in relation to that bank or person, your money may be treated differently from the treatment which would apply if the money was held with a/an approved bank in an account in the United Kingdom. We will not be liable for the insolvency, acts or omissions of any third party referred to in this sub-clause.

7.7 **Depository's lien:** We may deposit your money with a depository who may have a security interest, lien or right of set-off in relation to that money in certain circumstances to the extent permitted by FCA Rules.

7.8 **Right of application of client money:** Where any Obligations owing to us from you are due and payable to us, we may cease to treat as client money so much of the money held on your behalf as equals the amount of those Obligations in accordance with the Client Money Rules. You agree that we may apply that money in or towards satisfaction of all or part of those Obligations due and payable to us. For the purposes

of these client money terms, any such obligations become immediately due and payable, without notice or demand by us, when incurred by you or on your behalf.

- 7.9 **Additional security:** As a continuing security for the payment and discharge of the Secured Obligations you grant to us, with full title guarantee, a first fixed security interest in all your money that we may cease to treat as client money in accordance with the Client Money Rules. You agree that we shall be entitled to apply that money in or towards satisfaction of all or any part of the Secured Obligations which are due and payable to us but unpaid.
- 7.10 **Unclaimed client money:** You agree that we may, in our sole discretion, decide to pay away to a registered charity of our choice any money that we hold for you as client money if there has been no movement on your balance for six years (notwithstanding any payments or receipts of charges, interest or similar items) and we have been unable to contact you having taken reasonable steps in accordance with the Client Money Rules to trace you and return the money, in which case we shall cease to treat such money as client money. In such circumstances, we (or a member of our group) will unconditionally undertake to pay you a sum equal to the relevant client money balance paid away in the event that you seek to claim the client money balance in future. You agree that, if the aggregate balance of the client money we hold for you is GBP 25 or less, we may, in our sole discretion, decide to pay such money to a registered charity of our choice, in which case such money shall cease to be client money, if: (i) there has been no movement on such balance for six years (disregarding any payments or receipts or charges, interest or similar items); and (ii) we have made at least one attempt to contact you to return the balance using the most up-to-date contact details we have for you, and you have not responded to such communication within 28 days of such communication being made.
- 7.11 **Statements:** You are entitled to request at any time a statement of the client money held by us for you under this Agreement in accordance with the Client Money Rules. You agree that for the provision of any such statement we may charge you such amount as we determine to be a commercial cost for providing such statement.
- 7.12 **Shortfalls:** Notwithstanding the foregoing, to the extent required by the FCA Rules, where our reconciliation processes identify a discrepancy indicating that the total of custody assets actually held by us for you may fall short of our obligation to hold custody assets for you (a "**potential shortfall**"), until the discrepancy is resolved we will hold as client money in a client money account in accordance with the Client Money Rules an amount of client money which is sufficient to cover the value of the potential shortfall (the "**potential shortfall amount**"). In carrying out our processes to resolve the discrepancy, we may conclude that: (i) you have incurred a loss for which we are liable to you pursuant to the terms of this Agreement; (ii) you have incurred a loss but we are not liable to you for such loss pursuant to the terms of this Agreement; or (iii) you have incurred no loss. In the event of (i) or (ii), we will inform you of the relevant circumstances. Once we have satisfied our liability in respect of (i), or have concluded that (ii) or (iii) applies, the potential shortfall amount will be due and payable to us and will be transferred out of the client money account. If we become insolvent prior to fulfilment of our obligations in relation to (i), subject to and in accordance with the Client Money Distribution Rules the potential shortfall amount will be available for distribution to you, and you will have a claim in respect of that client money as a result of our liability under (i).

- 7.13 The client money constituting the potential shortfall amount shall be held with a third party bank or banks. We have no responsibility for any insolvency, acts or omissions of any such bank. We shall not pay you any interest earned on any such client money. If client money is held in an account with a third party bank in a non-EEA state, the legal and regulatory regime applying to any such bank or person will be different from that of the United Kingdom and in the event of the insolvency or any other analogous proceedings in relation to that bank or person, the client money may be treated differently from the treatment which would apply if the money was held with a bank in an account in the United Kingdom.
- 7.14 **Transfer of business:** Except in respect of *de minimis* sums transferred in accordance with the Client Money Rules (where your consent is not required), you agree that we may transfer to another person, as part of a transfer of business to that person, client money balances, provided that:
- (a) the sums transferred will be held for you by the person to whom they are transferred in accordance with the Client Money Rules; or
 - (b) if not held in accordance with (a), we will exercise all due skill, care and diligence in assessing whether the person to whom the client money is transferred will apply adequate measures to protect these sums.

For the purposes of this clause, *de minimis* sums shall mean GBP 25 or less.

MODULE G – MARGIN AND COLLATERAL

8. MARGINING ARRANGEMENTS

- 8.1 **Contingent liability:** Where we effect or arrange a Transaction involving an option, future or contract for differences you should note that, depending upon the nature of the Transaction, you may be liable to make further payments when the Transaction fails to be completed or upon the earlier settlement or closing out of your position. You will be required to make further variable payments by way of margin against the purchase price of the investment, instead of paying (or receiving) the whole purchase (or sale) price immediately. The movement in the market price of your investment will affect the amount of margin payment you will be required to make. We will monitor your margin requirements on a daily basis and we will inform you as soon as it is reasonably practicable of the amount of any margin payment required under this clause.
- 8.2 **Margin call:** You agree to pay us on demand such sums by way of margin as are required from time to time under the Rules of any relevant Market (if applicable) or as we may in our discretion reasonably require for the purpose of protecting ourselves against loss or risk of loss on present, future or contemplated Transactions under this Agreement.
- 8.3 **Failure to meet margin call:** Please note that in the event that you fail to meet a margin call, we may close out the position at any time at our sole discretion, and you will be liable for any losses that have been incurred when the position is closed out,

even if these are greater than those existing at the point when you failed to meet the margin call.

- 8.4 **Form of margin:** Unless otherwise agreed, margin must be paid in cash. The currency of the cash margin you pay to us shall be the currency of the relevant underlying Transaction (if applicable), although we may in our discretion decide to accept payments of cash margin in other currencies from time to time.
- 8.5 **Right of Retention:** If there is an Event of Default or this Agreement terminates, we will not be obliged to repay any cash margin for so long as it is required under the Rules of any relevant Market or to the extent that you owe, or may owe, Obligations to us. In determining the amounts of cash margin, your Obligations, and our obligations to you, we may apply such methodology (including judgements as to the future movement of markets and values) as we consider appropriate, consistent with Applicable Regulations.
- 8.6 **Set-off upon default or termination:** If there is an Event of Default or this Agreement terminates, we may set off the balance of cash margin owed by us to you against your Obligations (as reasonably valued by us) as they become due and payable to us and we shall be obliged to pay to you (or entitled to claim from you, as appropriate) only the net balance after all Obligations have been taken into account. The net balance, if any, payable between us following such set-off, shall take into account the Liquidation Amount payable under the Netting Module of this Agreement.
- 8.7 **Negative pledge:** You undertake neither to create nor to have outstanding any security interest whatsoever over, nor to agree to assign or transfer, any of the cash or non-cash margin transferred to us, except a lien routinely imposed on all securities in a clearing system in which such securities may be held.
- 8.8 **Non-cash margin:** Where we agree to accept non-cash collateral, it must be in a form acceptable to us. The value of the non-cash collateral and the proportion of that value to be taken into account for margin purposes shall be determined by us in our absolute discretion.
- 8.9 **Security interest:** As a continuing security for the performance of the Secured Obligations under or pursuant to this Agreement, you grant to us, with full title guarantee, a first fixed security interest in all non-cash margin now or in the future provided by you to us or to our order or under our direction or control or that of a Market or otherwise standing to the credit of your account under this Agreement or otherwise held by us or our Associates or our nominees on your behalf.
- 8.10 **Further assurance:** You agree to execute such further documents and to take such further steps as we may reasonably require to perfect our security interest over, be registered as owner of or obtain legal title to the margin, secure further the Secured Obligations, enable us to exercise our rights or to satisfy any market requirement.
- 8.11 **Substitution:** You may not withdraw or substitute any property subject to our security interest without our consent.
- 8.12 **Power to charge:** You agree that we may, to the extent that any of the margin constitutes "financial collateral" and this Agreement and your obligations hereunder

constitute a "security financial collateral arrangement" (in each case as defined in, and for the purposes of, the Financial Collateral Arrangements (No. 2) Regulations 2003 (SI 2003 No. 3226) (the "**Regulations**")), free of any adverse interest of yours or any other person, grant a security interest over margin provided by you to cover any of our obligations to an intermediate broker or Market, including obligations owed by virtue of the positions held by us or other of our clients.

- 8.13 **Power of sale:** If an Event of Default occurs, we may exercise the power to sell all or any part of the margin. The restrictions contained in Sections 93 and 103 of the Law of Property Act 1925 shall not apply to this Agreement or to any exercise by us of our rights to consolidate mortgages or our power of sale. We shall be entitled to apply the proceeds of sale or other disposal in paying the costs of such sale or other disposal and in or towards satisfaction of the Secured Obligations.
- 8.14 **Power of appropriation:** To the extent that any of the margin constitutes "financial collateral" and this Agreement and your obligations hereunder constitute a "security financial collateral arrangement" under the Regulations, we shall have the right to appropriate all or any part of such financial collateral in or towards discharge of the Secured Obligations. For this purpose, you agree that the value of such financial collateral so appropriated shall be the amount of the margin, together with any accrued but unposted interest, at the time the right of appropriation is exercised. The parties further agree that the method of valuation provided for in this Agreement shall constitute a commercially reasonable method of valuation for the purposes of the Regulations.
- 8.15 **Rehypothecation:** You agree and authorise us to borrow, lend, appropriate, dispose of or otherwise use for our own purposes, from time to time, all non-cash margin accepted by us from you and, to the extent that we do, we both acknowledge that the relevant non-cash margin will be transferred to a proprietary account belonging to us (or to any other account selected by us from time to time) by way of absolute transfer and such margin will become the absolute property of ours (or that of our transferee) free from any security interest under this Agreement and from any equity, right, title or interest of yours. Upon any such rehypothecation by us you will have a right against us for the delivery of property, cash, or securities of an identical type, nominal value, description and amount to the rehypothecated non-cash margin, which, upon being delivered back to you, will become subject to the provisions of this Agreement. We agree to credit to you, as soon as reasonably practicable following receipt by us, and as applicable, a sum of money or property equivalent to (and in the same currency as) the type and amount of income (including interest, dividends or other distributions whatsoever with respect to the non-cash margin) that would be received by you in respect of such non-cash margin assuming that such non-cash margin was not rehypothecated by us and was retained by you on the date on which such income was paid.
- 8.16 **Lien:** In addition and without prejudice to any rights to which we may be entitled under this Agreement or any Applicable Regulations, we shall have a general lien on all property held by us or our Associates or our nominees on your behalf until the satisfaction of the Secured Obligations.

MODULE H – REPRESENTATIONS

9. REPRESENTATIONS, WARRANTIES AND COVENANTS

9.1 ***Representations and warranties:*** You represent and warrant to us on the date this Agreement comes into effect and as of the date of each Transaction that:

- (a) If you are an individual, you have reached the age of 18 years or over and have full capacity to enter into this Agreement;
- (b) you have all necessary authority, powers, consents, licences and authorisations and have taken all necessary action to enable you lawfully to enter into and perform this Agreement and each Transaction and to grant the security interests and powers referred to in this Agreement;
- (c) the persons entering into this Agreement and each Transaction on your behalf have been duly authorised to do so;
- (d) this Agreement, each Transaction and the obligations created under them both are binding upon you and enforceable against you in accordance with their terms (subject to applicable principles of equity) and do not and will not violate the terms of any regulation, order, charge or agreement by which you are bound;
- (e) you act as principal and sole beneficial owner (but not as trustee) in entering into this Agreement and each Transaction;
- (f) any information which you provide or have provided to us in respect of your financial position, domicile or other matters is accurate and not misleading in any material respect;
- (g) you are willing and financially able to sustain a total loss of funds resulting from Transactions and trading in such Transactions is a suitable investment vehicle for you; and
- (h) except as otherwise agreed by us, you are the sole beneficial owner of all margin you transfer under this Agreement, free and clear of any security interest whatsoever other than a lien routinely imposed on all securities in a clearing system in which such securities may be held or imposed by a third party custodian or other similar institution.

9.2 ***Covenants:*** You covenant to us that:

- (a) you will at all times obtain and comply, and do all that is necessary to maintain in full force and effect, all authority, powers, consents, licences and authorisations referred to in this clause;
- (b) you are willing and able, upon request, to provide us with information in respect of your financial position, domicile or other matters;

- (c) you will promptly notify us of the occurrence of any Event of Default or of any event that may become an Event of Default with respect to yourself or any Credit Support Provider;
- (d) you will (i) comply with all Applicable Regulations in relation to this Agreement and any Transaction, so far as they are applicable to you; and (ii) use all reasonable steps to comply with all Applicable Regulations in relation to this Agreement and each Transaction, where such Applicable Regulations do not apply to you but your cooperation is needed to help us comply with our obligations;
- (e) you will not send orders or otherwise take any action that could create a false impression of the demand or value for a financial instrument, or send orders which you have reason to believe are in breach of Applicable Regulations. You shall observe the standard of behaviour reasonably expected of persons in your position and not take any step which would cause us to fail to observe the standard of behaviour reasonably expected of persons in our position; and
- (f) upon demand, you will provide us with such information as we may reasonably require to evidence the matters referred to in this clause or to comply with any Applicable Regulations.

MODULE I – DEFAULT, NETTING AND TERMINATION

10. EVENTS OF DEFAULT

10.1 *Events of Default:* The following shall constitute Events of Default:

- (a) you fail to make any payment when due under this Agreement or to make or take delivery of any property when due under, or to observe or perform any other provision of this Agreement and such failure continues for two Business Days after notice of non-performance has been given by the Non-Defaulting Party to the Defaulting Party;
- (b) you commence a voluntary case or other procedure seeking or proposing liquidation, reorganisation, an arrangement or composition, a freeze or moratorium, or other similar relief with respect to you or your debts under any bankruptcy, insolvency, regulatory, supervisory or similar law (including any corporate or other law with potential application to you, if insolvent), or seeking the appointment of a trustee, receiver, liquidator, conservator, administrator, custodian or other similar official (each a "**Custodian**") of you or any substantial part of your assets, or if you take any corporate action to authorise any of the foregoing, and in the case of a reorganisation, arrangement or composition, we do not consent to the proposals;
- (c) an involuntary case or other procedure is commenced against you seeking or proposing liquidation, reorganisation, an arrangement or composition, a freeze or moratorium, or other similar relief with respect to you or your debts under any bankruptcy, insolvency, regulatory, supervisory or similar law (including any corporate or other law with potential application to you, if insolvent) or seeking the appointment of a Custodian of you or any substantial part of your

assets and such involuntary case or other procedure either (a) has not been dismissed within five days of its institution or presentation or (b) has been dismissed within such period but solely on the grounds of an insufficiency of assets to cover the costs of such case or other procedure;

- (d) you die, become of unsound mind, are unable to pay your debts as they fall due or are bankrupt or insolvent, as defined under any bankruptcy or insolvency law applicable to you; or any indebtedness of yours is not paid on the due date therefore, or becomes capable at any time of being declared, due and payable under agreements or instruments evidencing such indebtedness before it would otherwise have been due and payable, or any suit, action or other proceedings relating to this Agreement are commenced for any execution, any attachment or garnishment, or distress against, or an encumbrancer takes possession of, the whole or any part of your property, undertaking or assets (tangible and intangible);
- (e) you or any Credit Support Provider (or any Custodian acting on behalf of either of you or a Credit Support Provider) disaffirms, disclaims or repudiates any obligation under this Agreement or any guarantee, hypothecation agreement, margin or security agreement or document, or any other document containing an obligation of a third party ("**Credit Support Provider**"), or of you, in favour of us supporting any of your obligations under this Agreement (each a "**Credit Support Document**");
- (f) any representation or warranty made or given or deemed made or given by you under this Agreement or any Credit Support Document proves to have been false or misleading in any material respect as at the time it was made or given or deemed made or given;
- (g) (i) any Credit Support Provider fails, or you yourself fail to comply with or perform any agreement or obligation to be complied with or performed by you or it in accordance with the applicable Credit Support Document; (ii) any Credit Support Document expires or ceases to be in full force and effect prior to the satisfaction of all your obligations under this Agreement, unless we have agreed in writing that this shall not be an Event of Default; (iii) any representation or warranty made or given or deemed made or given by any Credit Support Provider pursuant to any Credit Support Document proves to have been false or misleading in any material respect as at the time it was made or given or deemed made or given; or (iv) any event referred to in paragraphs (b) to (d) or (h) of this sub-clause occurs in respect of any Credit Support Provider;
- (h) you are dissolved, or, if your capacity or existence is dependent upon a record in a formal register, the registration is removed or ends, or any procedure is commenced seeking or proposing your dissolution, removal from such a register, or the ending of such a registration;
- (i) where you or your Credit Support Provider is a partnership, any of the events referred to in paragraphs (b) to (d) or (h) of sub-clause 10.1 of this clause occurs in respect of one or more of your or its partners;

- (j) we consider it necessary or desirable to prevent what we consider is or might be a violation of any Applicable Regulation or good standard of market practice;
- (k) we consider it necessary or desirable for our own protection or any action is taken or event occurs which we consider might have a material adverse effect upon your ability to perform any of your obligations under this Agreement;
- (l) any event of default (however described) occurs in relation to you under any other agreement between us which you are a party to or any other event specified for these purposes in the Individually Agreed Terms Schedule or otherwise occurs.

11. NETTING

11.1 **Rights on Default:** On the occurrence of an Event of Default, we may exercise our rights under this clause, except that, if so specified by us in the Individually Agreed Terms Schedule attached to this Agreement or otherwise, in the case of the occurrence of any Event of Default specified in paragraphs (b) or (c) of the definition of Events of Default (each a "**Bankruptcy Default**"), the automatic termination provision of this clause shall apply.

11.2 **Liquidation Date:** Subject to the following sub-clause, at any time following the occurrence of an Event of Default, we may, by notice to you, specify a date (the "**Liquidation Date**") for the termination and liquidation of Netting Transactions in accordance with this clause.

11.3 **Automatic termination:** Where so specified in the Individually Agreed Terms Schedule, the date of the occurrence of any Bankruptcy Default shall automatically constitute a Liquidation Date without the need for any notice by us and the provisions of the following sub-clauses shall then apply.

11.4 **Calculation of Liquidation Amount:** Upon the occurrence of a Liquidation Date:

- (a) neither of us shall be obliged to make any further payments or deliveries under any Netting Transactions which would, but for this clause, have fallen due for performance on or after the Liquidation Date and such obligations shall be satisfied by settlement (whether by payment, set-off or otherwise) of the Liquidation Amount;
- (b) we shall (on, or as soon as reasonably practicable after, the Liquidation Date) determine (discounting if appropriate), in respect of each Netting Transaction referred to in paragraph (a) the total cost, loss or, as the case may be, gain, in each case expressed in the Base Currency specified by us as such in the Individually Agreed Terms Schedule or otherwise in writing or, failing any such specification, the lawful Currency of the United Kingdom (and, if appropriate, including any loss of bargain, cost of funding or, without duplication, cost, loss or, as the case may be, gain, as a result of the termination, liquidation, obtaining, performing or re-establishing of any hedge or related trading position) as a result of the termination, pursuant to this Agreement, of each payment or delivery which would otherwise have been

required to be made under such Netting Transaction (assuming satisfaction of each applicable condition precedent and having due regard, if appropriate, to such market quotations published on, or official settlement prices set by the relevant Market as may be available on, or immediately preceding, the date of calculation); and

- (c) we shall treat each cost or loss to us, determined as above, as a positive amount and each gain by us, so determined, as a negative amount and aggregate all of such amounts to produce a single, net positive or negative amount, denominated in the Base Currency (the "**Liquidation Amount**").
- 11.5 **Payer:** If the Liquidation Amount determined pursuant to this clause is a positive amount, you shall pay it to us and if it is a negative amount, we shall pay it to you. We shall notify you of the Liquidation Amount, and by whom it is payable, immediately after the calculation of such amount.
- 11.6 **Other transactions:** Where termination and liquidation occurs in accordance with this clause, we shall also be entitled, at our discretion, to terminate and liquidate, in accordance with the provisions of this clause, any other transactions entered into between us which are then outstanding.
- 11.7 **Payment:** The Liquidation Amount shall be paid in the Base Currency by the close of business on the Business Day following the completion of the termination and liquidation under this clause (converted as required by applicable law into any other currency, any costs of such conversion to be borne by you, and (if applicable) deducted from any payment to you). Any Liquidation Amount not paid on the due date shall be treated as an unpaid such amount and bear interest, at the average rate at which overnight deposits in the currency of such payment are offered by major banks in the London interbank market as of 11.00 am (London time) (or, if no such rate is available, at such reasonable rate as we may select) one 1% per annum for each day for which such amount remains unpaid
- 11.8 **Payments:** Unless a Liquidation Date has occurred or has been effectively set, we shall not be obliged to make any payment or delivery scheduled to be made by us under a Netting Transaction for as long as an Event of Default or any event which may become (with the passage of time, the giving of notice, the making of any determination hereunder, or any combination thereof) an Event of Default with respect to you has occurred and is continuing.
- 11.9 **Additional rights:** Our rights under this clause shall be in addition to, and not in limitation or exclusion of, any other rights which we may have (whether by agreement, operation of law or otherwise).
- 11.10 **Application of netting to Netting Transactions:** Subject to the Individually Agreed Terms Schedule, this clause applies to each Netting Transaction entered into or outstanding between us on or after the date this Agreement takes effect.
- 11.11 **Single agreement:** This Agreement, the particular terms applicable to each Netting Transaction, and all amendments to any of them shall together constitute a single agreement between us. We both acknowledge that all Netting Transactions entered into on or after the date this Agreement takes effect are entered into in reliance upon

the fact that the Agreement and all such terms constitute a single agreement between us.

- 11.12 ***Other agreements:*** Subject to sub-clause 11.6 of this clause, the provisions of this clause shall not apply to any Transaction which is subject to liquidation and termination under another agreement. However, any sum resulting from a liquidation and termination under another agreement may be set-off against the Liquidation Amount.

12. RIGHTS ON DEFAULT

- 12.1 ***Default:*** On an Event of Default or at any time after we have determined, in our absolute discretion, that you have not performed (or we reasonably believe that you will not be able or willing in the future to perform) any of your obligations to us, in addition to any rights under the Netting Clause we shall be entitled without prior notice to you:

- (a) instead of returning to you investments equivalent to those credited to your account, to pay to you the fair market value of such investments at the time we exercise such right, and/or
- (b) to sell such of your investments as are in our possession or in the possession of any nominee or third party appointed under or pursuant to this Agreement, in each case as we may in our absolute discretion select or and upon such terms as we may in our absolute discretion think fit (without being responsible for any loss or diminution in price) in order to realise funds sufficient to cover any amount due by you hereunder, and/or
- (c) to close out, replace or reverse any Transaction, buy, sell, borrow or lend or enter into any other Transaction or take, or refrain from taking, such other action at such time or times and in such manner as, at our sole discretion, we consider necessary or appropriate to cover, reduce or eliminate our loss or liability under or in respect of any of your contracts, positions or commitments, and/or
- (d) to terminate this Agreement immediately.

13. TERMINATION WITHOUT DEFAULT

- 13.1 ***Termination:*** Unless required by Applicable Regulations, either party may terminate this Agreement (and the relationship between us) by giving ten days written notice of termination to the other.

Upon terminating this Agreement, all amounts payable by you to us will become immediately due and payable including (but without limitation):

- (a) all outstanding fees, charges and commissions; and
- (b) any dealing expenses incurred by terminating this Agreement; and
- (c) any losses and expenses realised in closing out any Transactions or settling or concluding outstanding obligations incurred by us on your behalf.

MODULE J – INDEMNITIES AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

14. EXCLUSIONS, LIMITATIONS AND INDEMNITY

- 14.1 **General Exclusion:** Neither we nor our directors, officers, employees, or agents shall be liable for any losses, damages, costs or expenses, whether arising out of negligence, breach of contract, misrepresentation or otherwise, incurred or suffered by you under this Agreement (including any Transaction or where we have declined to enter into a proposed Transaction) unless such loss is a reasonably foreseeable consequence and arises directly from our or their respective gross negligence, wilful default or fraud. In no circumstance, shall we have liability for losses suffered by you or any third party for any special or consequential damage, loss of profits, loss of goodwill or loss of business opportunity arising under or in connection with this Agreement, whether arising out of negligence, breach of contract, misrepresentation or otherwise. Nothing in this Agreement will limit our liability for death or personal injury resulting from our negligence.
- 14.2 **Adverse implications of Transactions:** Without limitation, we do not accept liability for any adverse tax, accounting or other implications of any Transaction whatsoever.
- 14.3 **Changes in the market:** Without limitation, we do not accept any liability by reason of any delay or change in market conditions before any particular Transaction is effected.
- 14.4 **Limitation of Liability:** We shall not be liable to you for any partial or non-performance of our obligations hereunder by reason of any cause beyond our reasonable control, including without limitation any breakdown, delay, malfunction or failure of transmission, communication or computer facilities, industrial action, act of terrorism, act of God, acts and regulations of any governmental or supra national bodies or authorities or the failure by the relevant intermediate broker or agent, agent or principal of our custodian, sub-custodian, dealer, Market, clearing house or regulatory or self-regulatory organisation, for any reason, to perform its obligations. Nothing in this Agreement will exclude or restrict any duty or liability we may have to you under the regulatory system (as defined in the FCA Rules), which may not be excluded or restricted thereunder.
- 14.5 **Entire Agreement:** You acknowledge that you have not relied on or been induced to enter into this Agreement by a representation other than those expressly set out in this Agreement. We will not be liable to you (in equity, contract or tort under the Misrepresentation Act 1967) for a representation that is not set out in this Agreement and that is not fraudulent.
- 14.6 **Indemnity:** You shall pay to us such sums as we may from time to time require in or towards satisfaction of any debit balance on any of your accounts with us and, on a full indemnity basis, any losses, liabilities, costs or expenses (including legal fees), taxes, imposts and levies which we may incur or be subjected to with respect to any of your accounts or any Transaction or any matching Transaction on a Market or with an intermediate broker or as a result of any misrepresentation by you or any violation by you of your obligations under this Agreement (including any Transaction) or by the enforcement of our rights.

MODULE K – MISCELLANEOUS AND GOVERNING LAW

15. MISCELLANEOUS

- 15.1 **Amendments:** We have the right to amend the terms of this Agreement. If we make any change to this Agreement, we will give at least ten Business Days written notice to you. Such amendment will become effective on the date specified in the notice except that any change which we specify to be a material change will not take effect until specifically agreed to by you in writing. Unless otherwise agreed, an amendment will not affect any outstanding order or Transaction or any legal rights or obligations which may already have arisen.
- 15.2 **Surviving Terms:** Outstanding rights and obligations (in particular relating to the Netting Module, the Indemnities and Limitation of Liability Module and the Miscellaneous and Governing Law Module) and Transactions shall survive the termination of this Agreement, and shall continue to be governed by its provisions and the particular clauses agreed between us in relation to such Transactions until all obligations have been fully performed.
- 15.3 **Notices:** Unless otherwise agreed, all notices, instructions and other communications to be given by us under this Agreement shall be given to the address or fax number provided by you to us. Likewise, all notices, instructions and other communications to be given by you under this Agreement shall be given to the address or fax number (in the Individually Agreed Terms Schedule) and/or by notice in writing by either party. You will notify us of any change of your address in accordance with this clause.
- 15.4 **Electronic Communications:** Subject to Applicable Regulations, any communication between us using electronic signatures shall be binding as if it were in writing. Orders or instructions given to you via e-mail or other electronic means will constitute evidence of the orders or instructions given. Your communications with us will be recorded. A copy of the record will be available on request for a period of five years and, where requested by the FCA or other relevant regulatory authority, for a period of up to seven years.
- 15.5 **Recording of calls:** If you give us execution or trade instructions by telephone, your conversation may be recorded. We may record telephone conversations without use of a warning tone to ensure that the material terms of the Transaction, and any other material information relating to the Transaction is promptly and accurately recorded. Such records will be our sole property and accepted by you as evidence of the orders or instructions given. A copy of the recording will be available on request for a period of five years and, where requested by the FCA or other relevant regulatory authority, for a period of up to seven years.
- 15.6 **Our records:** Our records, unless shown to be wrong, will be evidence of your dealings with us in connection with our services. You will not object to the admission of our records as evidence in any legal proceedings because such records are not originals, are not in writing or are documents produced by a computer. You will not rely on us to comply with your record keeping obligations, although records may be made available to you on request at our absolute discretion. We reserve the right to charge for regeneration of historic records.

- 15.7 **Your records:** You agree to keep adequate records in accordance with Applicable Regulations to demonstrate the nature of orders submitted and the time at which such orders are submitted.
- 15.8 **Investor Protection Schemes:** We are a member of the Financial Services Compensation Scheme (the "**Scheme**") in the United Kingdom. The Scheme is only available to certain types of claimants and claims. Payments to eligible claimants under the Scheme will vary depending on the type of protected claim (for example deposits or investments) the claimants hold with respect to the relevant institution. Payments under the Scheme in respect of investments are subject to a maximum payment to any eligible investor of GBP 50,000. Payments under the scheme in respect of deposits are subject to a maximum payment to any eligible depositor of GBP 85,000. Further details of the Scheme are available on request or at the Scheme's official website at www.fscs.org.uk.
- 15.9 **Complaints procedure:** We are obliged to put in place internal procedures for handling complaints fairly and promptly. You may submit a complaint to us, for example by letter, telephone, e-mail, or in person. We will send you a written acknowledgement of your complaint promptly following receipt, enclosing details of our complaints procedures, including when and how you may be able to refer your complaint to the Financial Ombudsman Service. Please contact us if you would like further details regarding our complaints procedures.
- 15.10 **Third Party Rights:** This Agreement shall be for the benefit of and binding upon us both and our respective successors and assigns. You shall not assign, charge or otherwise transfer or purport to assign, charge or otherwise transfer your rights or obligations under this Agreement or any interest in this Agreement, without our prior written consent, and any purported assignment, charge or transfer in violation of this clause shall be void. A person who is not a party to this Agreement has no right under the Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999.
- 15.11 **Time of essence:** Time shall be of the essence in respect of all obligations of yours under this Agreement (including any Transaction).
- 15.12 **Joint and several liability:** If you are a partnership, or otherwise comprise more than one person, your liability under this agreement shall be joint and several. In the event of the death, bankruptcy, winding up or dissolution of any one or more of such persons, the (but without prejudice to the above or our rights in respect of such person and his successors) the obligations and rights of all other such persons under this Agreement shall continue in full force and effect.
- 15.13 **Rights and remedies:** The rights and remedies provided under this Agreement are cumulative and not exclusive of those provided by law. We shall be under no obligation to exercise any right or remedy either at all or in a manner or at a time beneficial to you. No failure by us to exercise or delay by us in exercising any of our rights under this Agreement (including any Transaction) or otherwise shall operate as a waiver of those or any other rights or remedies. No single or partial exercise of a right or remedy shall prevent further exercise of that right or remedy or the exercise of another right or remedy.

15.14 **Set-off:** Without prejudice to any other rights to which we may be entitled, we may at any time and without notice to you set off any amount (whether actual or contingent, present or future) owed by you to us against any amount (whether actual or contingent, present or future) owed by us to you. For these purposes, we may ascribe a commercially reasonable value to any amount which is contingent or which for any other reason is unascertained.

15.15 **Partial invalidity:** If, at any time, any provision of this Agreement is or becomes illegal, invalid or unenforceable in any respect under the law of any jurisdiction, neither the legality, validity or enforceability of the remaining provisions of this Agreement nor the legality, validity or enforceability of such provision under the law of any other jurisdiction shall in any way be affected or impaired.

16. GOVERNING LAW AND JURISDICTION

16.1 **Governing law:** A Transaction which is subject to the Rules of a Market shall be governed by the law applicable to it under those Rules. Subject thereto, this Agreement and all non-contractual obligations and other matters arising from it or in connection with it shall be governed by and construed in accordance with English law.

16.2 **Law applicable to relationship prior to the conclusion of the Agreement:** The law applicable to the relationship between us prior to the conclusion of this Agreement is English law.

16.3 **Jurisdiction:** Each of the parties irrevocably:

(a) agrees for our benefit that the courts of England shall have exclusive jurisdiction to settle any suit, action or other proceedings of no matter what legal nature including contractual and non-contractual claims and claims based on fraud relating to i) this Agreement ii) your account and iii) all other legal relationships between you and us created by or arising from this Agreement (together "**Proceedings**") and irrevocably submits to the jurisdiction of such courts (**provided that** this shall not prevent us from bringing an action in the courts of any other jurisdiction); and

(b) waives any objection which it may have at any time to the laying of venue of any Proceedings brought in any such court and agrees not to claim that such Proceedings have been brought in an inconvenient forum or that such court does not have jurisdiction over it.

16.4 **Foreign Proceedings:** You agree, for our benefit, that, if despite your agreement (for our benefit) that the courts of England are to have exclusive jurisdiction in relation to all Proceedings, you commence any Proceedings against us in the courts of any other jurisdiction ("Foreign Proceedings") you shall indemnify us and hold us harmless from and against any costs, charges, expenses and losses incurred or suffered by us as a result of the Foreign Proceedings.

16.5 **Waiver of immunity and consent to enforcement:** You irrevocably waive to the fullest extent permitted by applicable law, with respect to yourself and your revenue and assets (irrespective of their use or intended use) all immunity on the grounds of sovereignty or other similar grounds from (i) suit, (ii) jurisdiction of any courts, (iii)

relief by way of injunction, order for specific performance or for recovery of property, (iv) attachment of assets (whether before or after judgment) and (v) execution or enforcement of any judgment to which you or your revenues or assets might otherwise be entitled in any Proceedings in the courts of any jurisdiction and irrevocably agree that you will not claim any immunity in any Proceedings. You consent generally in respect of any Proceedings to the giving of any relief or the issue of any process in connection with such Proceedings, including, without limitation, the making, enforcement or execution against any property whatsoever (irrespective of its use or intended use) of any order or judgment which may be made or given in such Proceedings.

- 16.6 ***Service of process:*** If you are situated outside England and Wales, process by which any Proceedings in England are begun may be served on you by being delivered to the address in England or Wales nominated by you for this purpose in the Individually Agreed Terms Schedule. This does not affect our right to serve process in another manner permitted by law.

MODULE L – INTERPRETATION

17. INTERPRETATION

- 17.1 ***Interpretation:*** In this Agreement:

"**Applicable Regulations**" means:

- (a) FCA Rules or any other rules of a relevant regulatory authority;
- (b) the Rules of the relevant Market; and
- (c) all other applicable laws, rules, procedures, guidance, codes, standards and regulations (including, without limitation, accounting rules and anti-money laundering/sanctions legislation)

"**Associate**" means an undertaking in the same group as us, a representative whom we or an undertaking in the same group as us appoint, or any other person with whom we have a relationship that might reasonably be expected to give rise to a community of interest between us and them;

"**Business Day**" means a day which is not a Saturday or a Sunday and upon which banks are open for business in London;

"**Client Money Rules**" means CASS 7 of the FCA's Client Assets Sourcebook setting out the client money rules;

"**Commercial Settlement System**" means a system commercially available to firms that are members or participants, a purpose of which is to facilitate the settlement of transactions using money and/or assets held on one or more settlement accounts;

"**Credit Support Provider**" means any person who has entered into any guarantee, hypothecation, agreement, margin or security agreement in our favour in respect of your obligations under this Agreement;

“Custody Rules” means CASS 6 of the FCA’s Client Assets Sourcebook setting out the custody rules;

"Electronic Services" means a service provided by us, for example an internet trading service offering clients access to information and trading facilities, via an internet service, a WAP service and/or an electronic order routing system;

"Event of Default" means any of the events of default as listed in paragraphs (a) to (l) of sub-clause 10.1 of the Clause headed "Events of Default";

"Market" means any market listed in the Individually Agreed Terms Schedule;

"Netting Transaction" means a Transaction which is intended to be subject to the clause entitled "Netting" and for such purposes is identified as a "Netting Transaction" in the Individually Agreed Terms Schedule;

"Obligations" means obligations present or future, actual or contingent or prospective, owing or which may become owing by you to us under any Transaction or designated by us for these purposes in writing (including in the Individually Agreed Terms Schedule);

"Rules" means articles, rules, regulations, guidance, procedures and customs, as in force from time to time;

"Secured Obligations" mean all Obligations owing by you to us after the application of any rights of set-off arising under this Agreement or by operation of law;

"System" means all computer hardware and software, equipment, network facilities and other resources and facilities needed to enable you to use an Electronic Service;

"Terms of Business Letter" means our letter to you advising you of your client categorisation for the purposes of the FCA Rules based on information you have provided and agreeing to open an account for you and subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement and include any amendment, addition or variation thereof as we may agree from time to time;

"Transaction" means any transaction subject to this Agreement, and includes:

- (i) a contract made on a Market or pursuant to the Rules of a Market;
- (ii) contract which is subject to the Rules of a Market;
- (iii) a contract which would (but for its term to maturity only) be a contract made on, or subject to the Rules of a Market and which, at the appropriate time, is to be submitted for clearing as a contract made on, or subject to the Rules of a Market;

in any of cases (i), (ii) and (iii) being a future, option, contract for differences, spot or forward contract of any kind in relation to any commodity, metal, financial instrument (including any security), currency, interest rate, index or any combination thereof;

- (iv) a transaction which is matched with any transaction within paragraph (i), (ii) or (iii) of this definition; or
- (v) any other transaction which we both agree, in any specific Module, the Individually Agreed Terms Schedule or otherwise, shall be a Transaction.

17.2 **General interpretation:** A reference in this Agreement to a "clause" or "Schedule" shall be construed as a reference to, respectively, a clause or Schedule of this Agreement, unless the context requires otherwise. References in this Agreement to any statute or statutory instrument or Applicable Regulations include any modification, amendment, extension or re-enactment thereof, as in force from time to time. A reference in this Agreement to "document" shall be construed to include any electronic document. The masculine includes the feminine and the neuter and the singular includes the plural and vice versa as the context admits or requires. Words and phrases defined in the FCA's Rules have the same meaning in this Agreement unless expressly defined in this Agreement.

17.3 **Schedules:** The clauses contained in the attached Schedules (as amended from time to time) shall apply. We may from time to time send to you further Schedules in respect of Markets or Transactions. In the event of any conflict between the clauses of any Schedule and this Agreement, the clauses of the Schedule shall prevail. The fact that a clause is specifically included in a Schedule in respect of one Market or Transaction shall not preclude a similar clause being expressed or implied in relation to any other Market or Transaction.

17.4 **Headings:** Headings are for ease of reference only and do not form part of this Agreement.

INDIVIDUALLY AGREED TERMS SCHEDULE

1. Transaction

1.1 Each of the following shall be a Transaction for the purpose of paragraph (v) of the definition of "Transaction": any futures, option, contract for difference, swap, spot or forward contract of any kind in relation to any commodity, financial instrument (including any security), currency, interest rate, index or any combination thereof not otherwise included.

1.2 All Transactions shall be Netting Transactions and subject to termination and liquidation under the clause headed "Netting" following an Event of Default.

2. Markets

Each of the following shall be a Market for the purposes of this Agreement: All Markets agreed between us from time to time. For these purposes, unless agreed between us to the contrary, a Market shall be deemed to have been agreed between us when an order is placed by you for a Transaction to be made and such order is accepted by AMTF, or a Transaction is otherwise effected between us on or subject to the rules of such Market.

3. Automatic Termination

Upon the occurrence of a Bankruptcy Default, Automatic Termination shall apply.

4. Base Currency

The Base Currency shall be Sterling (GBP).

5. Capacity

You will only contract with us in a principal capacity and you will accordingly be liable and remain liable to us on, and beneficially entitled to, each Transaction entered under this Agreement.

6. Conditions on Payment

Our obligation to make payments on your behalf under this Agreement, whether acting as principal, agent or in any other capacity, is conditional upon receipt by us, on or before the due date (or reasonably satisfactory confirmation of such receipt by our settlement agents) of all necessary cleared funds, property and/or documents due to be paid or delivered by you in accordance with this Agreement.

7. Address for Notices and Service of Process

Our respective details for notices are as follows:

Name: AMT Futures Limited

Address: 55 Bishopsgate, London EC2N 3AH, United Kingdom

Telephone No: +44 (0) 20 7626 4521

Fax No: +44 (0) 20 7283 2441

Contact Name: The Managing Director

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS SCHEDULE

If there is anything you wish to query, please contact us as soon as possible.

You should complete this Schedule and read the Product Information - Futures and Options Schedule. Please sign this Schedule and return one signed copy to us.

All joint account holders must sign. All trustees must sign. A company should arrange for this Agreement to be executed by the company by two directors or a director and the company secretary.

A Agreement

I/We have read, understood and agree to the clauses set out in this Agreement. Where I/we sign in a representative capacity, I/we confirm that I/we have full power and authority to enter into this Agreement

Signed:	Signed:
[print name].....	[print name].....
[date]	[date].....

For Companies, executed by[name of company] in the presence of:-

Signed:	Signed:
[print name].....	[print name]
Director	Director/Secretary (delete as appropriate)
[date]	

B Please complete this Schedule by ticking the boxes below to indicate your acknowledgement.

- You agree and acknowledge that we may execute an order on your behalf outside a Market.
- You confirm that the information that you have provided to us to allow us to assess the appropriateness of the activities and services we are providing to you is accurate and complete.
- You agree and acknowledge that in the case of a limit order in shares admitted to trading on a regulated market or traded on a regulated market, multilateral trading facility or organised trading facility which is not immediately executed, we are not bound to facilitate the earliest possible execution of that order by making it public in an easily accessible manner.
- You agree and acknowledge that we may enter into arrangements for securities financing transactions in respect of financial instruments held by us on your behalf or otherwise use such financial instruments for our own account or the account of another client.
- You agree and acknowledge that we may enter into arrangements for securities financing transactions in respect of financial instruments held by us on your behalf in an omnibus account held by a third party, or otherwise use financial instruments held in such an account for our own account or for the account of another client.
- You agree and acknowledge that your custody assets may be registered or recorded in our name.
- You agree and acknowledge that we will not notify you if the value of your portfolio falls by more than 10% in any quarter, as you receive monthly statements from us and can request a statement at any time.
- You agree and acknowledge that, where we trade on a futures and options exchange, the contract specifications provided by these exchanges satisfy the requirements of a "Key Information Document" under the Packaged Retail and Insurance-based Investment Products Regulation.